

## References

## References

---

- Adams, J. Personal communication with the Montrose Settlements Restoration Program Trustee Council. 14 April, 2003.
- Ainley, D. G. 1995. "Ashy Storm-Petrel (*Oceanodroma homochroa*)" in A. Poole, and F. Gill, editors. *The Birds of North America Number 185*. The Academy of Natural Sciences and The American Ornithologists' Union. Philadelphia, PA and Washington, D.C.
- . 1976. "The occurrence of seabirds in the coastal region of California." *Western Birds* **7**: 33-68.
- Ainley, D. G., and W. T. Everett. 2001. "Black Storm-Petrel (*Oceanodroma melania*)" in A. Poole, and F. Gill, editors. *The Birds of North America*. Number 577. The Birds of North America, Inc. Philadelphia, PA.
- Ainley, D. G., S. Morrel, and T. J. Lewis. 1974. "Patterns in the life histories of Storm Petrels on the Farallon Islands." *Living Bird* **13**: 295-312.
- Allen, J. M. 1999. "Critical Evaluation of Replacing Soft Bottom with Hard Bottom to Provide Less Contaminated Fish to Anglers in Los Angeles County." Progress Report No. 2. Prepared for NOAA Damage Assessment Center.
- Allen, J. M., P. V. Velez, D. W. Diehl, S. E. McFadden, and M. Kelsh. 1996. "Demographic variability in seafood consumption rates among recreational anglers of Santa Monica Bay, California, in 1991-1992." *Fishery Bulletin* **94(4)**: 597-610.
- Allen, L. G., T. E. Hovey, M. S. Love, and J. T. W. Smith. 1995. "The Life History of the Spotted Sand Bass (*Paralabrax maculatofasciatus*) within the Southern California Bight." *CalCOFI Report* **36**: 193-203.
- Altshul, J. H., and D. R. Grenda. 2002. "Islanders and Mainlanders: Prehistoric context for the Southern California Bight." *SRI Press*. Tucson, AZ.
- Ambrose, R. F. 2000. "Evaluation of Artificial Reefs as Restoration Options for Injuries Resulting from DDT in Fish Tissue that exceeds FDA Action and California State Trigger Levels." Prepared for the Montrose Settlements Restoration Program.
- . 1994. "Resource Replacement Alternatives Involving Constructed Reefs in Southern California." Prepared for the Montrose Settlements Restoration Program.
- Ambrose, R. F., D. C. Reed, J. M. Engle, and M. F. Caswell. 1989. "California Comprehensive Offshore Resource Study: Summary of Biological Resources." Prepared for the State Lands Commission, Sacramento, California.
- Ambrose, R. F., and S. L. Swarbrick. 1989. "Comparison of fish assemblages in artificial and natural reefs off the coast of Southern California." *Bulletin of Marine Science* **44**: 718-733.
- American Trader Trustee Council (ATTC). 2001. "Final Restoration Plan and Environmental Assessment for Seabirds Injured by the American Trader Oil Spill." Report of the American Trader Natural Resource Trustee Council, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, California Department of Fish and Game, and National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

## References

---

- Anderson, D. W. 1988. "Dose-response relationship between human disturbance and Brown Pelican breeding success." *Wildlife Society Bulletin* **16**: 339-345.
- Anderson, D. W., and F. Gress. 1983. "Status of a northern population of California Brown Pelicans." *Condor* **85**: 79-88.
- Anderson, D. W., and J. J. Hickey. 1970. "Oological data on egg and breeding characteristics of Brown Pelicans." *Wilson Bulletin* **82**: 14-28.
- Anderson, D. W., J. R. Jehl Jr., R. W. Risebrough, L. A. Woods Jr., L. R. Deweese, and W. G. Edgecomb. 1975. "Brown Pelicans: Improved reproduction off the Southern California coast." *Coastal Science* **190**: 806-808.
- Anderson, D. W., and J. G. Keith. 1980. "The human influence on seabird nesting success: conservation implications." *Biological Conservation* **18**: 65-80.
- Asselin, S. URS Inc. Personal communication with Montrose Restoration Settlements Program Staff. 2004.
- Atkinson, I. A. E. 1985. "The spread of commensal species of *Rattus* to Oceanic Islands and their effects on island avifaunas." *Conservation of Island Birds*. International Council for Bird Preservation Technical Publication No. 3.
- Atkinson, L. P., K. H. Brink, R. E. Davis, B. H. Jones, T. Paluszkiewicz, and D. W. Stuart. 1986. "Mesoscale hydrographic variability in the vicinity of Points Conception and Arguello during April-May 1983: The OPUS 1983 Experiment." *Journal of Geophysical Research* **91(C11)**: 12899-12918.
- Backman, T. W., and D. C. Barilotti. 1976. "Irradiance reduction effects on standing crops of the eelgrass *Zostera marina* in a coastal lagoon." *Marine Biology* **34**: 33-40.
- Bailey, K. M., and E. D. Houde. 1989. "Predation on Eggs and Larvae of Marine Fishes and the Recruitment Problem." *Advances in Marine Biology* **25**: 1-83.
- Baird, P. H. 1993. "Chapter 10: Birds" Pages 541-603 in M. D. Dailey, D. J. Reish, and J. W. Anderson, editors. *Ecology of the Southern California Bight: A Synthesis and Interpretation*. University of California Press.
- . 1976. "Comparative Ecology of California, and Ring-Billed Gulls." Ph.D. Dissertation. University of Montana, Missoula, MT.
- Bakus, G. J. 1989. "The Marine Biology of Southern California." *Occ. Papers Allan Hancock Foundation New Series* 7. 61 pp.
- Banks, R. C. 1969. "The Peregrine Falcon in Baja, California and the Gulf of California, Mexico" Pages 81-92 in J. J. Hickey, editor. *Peregrine falcon populations: their biology and decline*. University of Wisconsin Press. Madison, WI.
- Baptista, L. F., and S. L. L. Gaunt. 1997. "Bioacoustics as a Tool in Conservation Studies" Pages 212-242 in J. R. Clemmons, and R. Bucholz, editors. *Behavioral Approaches to Conservation in the Wild*. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- Bayer, R. D. 1987. "Winter observations of Bald Eagles at Yaquina Estuary, Oregon." *Murrelet* **68**: 39-44.

## References

---

- Bergen, M., S. B. Weisberg, D. Cadien, A. Dalkey, D. Montagne, R. W. Smith, J. K. Stull, and R. G. Velarde. 1999. "Southern California Bight 1994 Pilot Project: IV Benthos." Southern California Coastal Water Research Project. Westminster, California.
- Berkely, S. A., C. Chapman, and S. M. Sogard. 2004a. "Maternal Age as a Determinant of Larval Growth and survival in a Maine Fish, *Sebastes melanops*." *Ecology* **85**(5): 1258-1264.
- Berkely, S. A., M. A. Hixon, R. J. Larson, and M. S. Love. 2004b. "Fisheries Sustainability via Protection of Age Structure and Spatial Distribution of Fish Populations." *Fisheries* **29**(8): 23-32.
- Bird Life International 2000. "*Oceanodroma homochroa*, 2003 IUCN Red List of Threatened Species." Web page. Available at <http://www.redlist.org>.
- Bodkin, J. L. 1986. "Fish assemblages in macrocystis and necrosystis kelp forests off Central California." *Fishery Bulletin* **84**.
- Boesch, D. F., and R. E. Turner. 1984. "Dependence of Fishery Species on Salt Marshes: The Role of Food and Refuge." *Estuaries* **7**: 460-468.
- Bonnell, M. L., and M. D. Dailey. 1993. "Marine Mammals" Pages 604-681 in M.D. Dailey, D. J. Reish, and J. W. Anderson, editors. *Ecology of the Southern California Bight: A Synthesis and Interpretation*. University of California Press.
- Botsford, L. W., F. Micheli, and A. Hastings. 2003. "Principles for the Design of Marine Reserves." *Ecological Applications* **13**: S25-S31.
- Briggs, K. T., W. B. Tyler, D. B. Lewis, and D. R. Carlson. 1987. "Bird Communities at Sea off California 1975-1983." Studies in Avian Biology No. 11. 77 pp.
- Brooke, M. D. L. 1978. "Test for visual location of the burrow by Manx Shearwaters (*Puffinus puffinus*)." *Ibis* **120**: 347-349.
- Brown, A., N. Collier, D. Robinette, and W. J. Sydeman. 2003. "A potential new colony of Ashy Storm-Petrels on the mainland coast of California, USA." *Waterbirds* **26**: 385-388.
- Buckle, A. P., and M. G. P. Fenn. 1992. "Rodent control in the conservation of endangered species" Pages 36-41 in J. E. Borreco, and R. E. Marsh, editors. *Proceedings of the 15th Vertebrate Pest Conference*.
- Buckley, R. M. 1982. "Marine Habitat Enhancement and Urban Recreational Fishing in Washington." *Marine Fisheries Review* **44**(6-7): 28-37.
- Burkett, E. E., N. A. Rojek, A. E. Henry, M. J. Fluharty, L. Comrack, P. R. Kelly, A. C. Mahaney, and K. M. Fien. 2003. "Status review of Xantus's Murrelet (*Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*) in California." *Habitat Conservation Branch Status Report 2003-01*. Report to the California Fish and Game Commission. California Department of Fish and Game. 99 pp.
- Burness, G. P., K. Lefevre, and C. T. Collins. 1999. "Elegant Tern (*Sterna elegans*)" in A. Poole, and F. Gill, editors. *The Birds of North America No. 404*. The Birds of North America, Inc. Philadelphia, PA.
- Cade, T. J. 1982. "The Falcons of the World." Cornell University Press. Ithaca, NY.

## References

---

- California Air Resources Board (CARB). 2005. Web page. Available at <http://www.arb.ca.gov/desig/adm/adm.htm>.
- California Coastal Commission (CCC). 1987. "California Coastal Resource Guide." University of California Press.
- California Department of Fish and Game (CDFG). 2004. "Press release: California fish and Game Commission lists Xantus's Murrelet as a threatened species." Web page. Available at <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/news/news04/04017.html>.
- . 2004a. "Channel Islands Marine Protected Areas Monitoring Plan." 60 pp. Available at [http://www.dfg.ca.gov/mrd/channel\\_islands/monitoring.html](http://www.dfg.ca.gov/mrd/channel_islands/monitoring.html).
- . 2002. "Marine Protected Areas in the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration's Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary." California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Sections 27.82, 630, and 632.
- . 2001. "California's Living Marine Resources: A Status Report." ANR Publication Number SC01-11. University of California Agricultural and Natural Resources Communication Services. Available at <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/mrd/status/>.
- . 1980. "At the Crossroads: A Report on the Status of California's Endangered and Rare Fish and Wildlife."
- California Geological Survey (CGS). "California Geological Survey Web site." Web page. Available at <http://www.consrv.ca.gov/cgs/index.htm>. (Notes: cited as CDMG, Note Number 35)
- California Regional Water Quality Control Board (CRWQCB). 1995a. "Water Quality Control Plan, Central Coast Region (3)."
- . 1995b. "Water Quality Control Plan, Los Angeles Basin for the Coastal Watersheds of Los Angeles and Ventura Counties, Los Angeles Region (4)."
- . 1995c. "Water Quality Control Plan, Santa Ana River Basin (8)."
- . 1995d. "Water Quality Control Plan, San Diego Basin (9)."
- California State Lands Commission. 2005. "California Shipwrecks." Web page. Available at <http://Shipwrecks.slc.ca.gov>.
- Carter, H. R. Humboldt State University, Department of Wildlife. Personal communication with Karen Green, MEC Analytical Systems, Inc. 2003.
- . Humboldt State University, Department of Wildlife. Personal communication with Paul Kelly, Office of Oil Spill Prevention and Response. 24 May, 2004.
- Carter, H. R., G. J. McChesney, D. L. Jaques, C. S. Strong, M. W. Parker, J. E. Takekawa, D. L. Jory, and D. L. Whitworth. 1992. "Breeding populations of seabirds in California 1989-1991, Volume I." U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Dixon, CA. 491 pp.
- Carter, H. R., A. L. SOWLS, M. S. Rodway, U. W. Wilson, R. W. Lowe, G. J. McChesney, F. Gress, and D. L. Anderson. 1995. "Population size, trends, and conservation problems of the Double-Crested Cormorant on the Pacific Coast of North America." *Colonial Waterbirds (Special Publication 1)* **18**: 189-215.

## References

---

- Castellanos, A., F. Jaramillo, F. Salinas, A. Ortega-Rubio, and C. Arguelles. 1997. "Peregrine falcon recovery along the west central coast of the Baja California Peninsula, Mexico." *Journal of Raptor Research* **31**: 1-6.
- CDMG, Note Number 35. See California Geological Survey listed above.
- Chambers Group Incorporated. 2000. "Draft EIR/EIS for the Bolsa Chica Lowlands Restoration Project." Prepared for the California State lands Commission, U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (and U.S. Army Corp of Engineers). 3-100 pp.
- Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary (CINMS). 2000. "Working Draft. Environmental Impact Statement for Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary."
- Chartrand, A. B., S. Moy, A. N. Safford, T. Yoshimura, and L. A. Schinazi. 1985. "Ocean Dumping Under Los Angeles Regional Water Quality Control Board Permit: A Review of past Practices, Potential Adverse Impacts, and Recommendations for Future Action." California Water Quality Control Board, Los Angeles Region. Los Angeles, CA. 47 pp.
- Chelton, D. B., and R. E. Davis. 1982. "Monthly mean sea level variability along the west coast of North America." *Journal of Physical Oceanography* **12**: 757-784.
- Coastal Data Information Program (CDIP). 2003. "On-Line Wave Data." Web page. Available at [http://cdip.ucsd.edu/models/socal\\_now.gif](http://cdip.ucsd.edu/models/socal_now.gif).
- Collins, P. W. Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History. Personal communication with Montrose Settlements Restoration Program Trustees and Staff. 2005.
- . 1979. "Vertebrate Zoology: The Biology of Introduced Black Rats on Anacapa and San Miguel Islands" Pages 14.1-14.56 in D. M. Power, editor. *Natural Resources Study of the Channel Islands National Monument, California*. Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History. Santa Barbara, CA.
- Collins, P. W., and L. L. Laughrin. 1979. "The Island Fox on San Miguel Island" in D. M. Power, editor. *Natural Resources Study of the Channel Islands National Monument, California*. Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History. Santa Barbara, CA.
- Collins, P. W., J. Storrer, and K. Rindlaub. 1979. "Vertebrate Zoology: The Biology of the Deer Mouse" in D. M. Power, editor. *Natural Resources Study of the Channel Islands National Monument, California*. Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History. Santa Barbara, CA.
- Comendant, T. and B. Sinervo. 2002. "Preliminary Report on Population Recovery of the Side-blotched Lizard on East Anacapa Island Following Rodent Eradication." Prepared for the American Trader Trustee Council.
- Congress of the Union. 2004. Web page. Available at [http://www.diputados.gob.mx/sericios/datorele/2R3A/julio\\_30/13.htm](http://www.diputados.gob.mx/sericios/datorele/2R3A/julio_30/13.htm).
- Connolly, J. P., and D. Glaser. 2002. "DDE bioaccumulation in female sea lions of the California Channel Islands." *Continental Shelf Research* **22**: 1059-1078.
- Coonan, T. J. National Park Service. Personal communication to Montrose Settlements Restoration Program staff. 2005.

---

## References

- . 2003. “Recovery Strategy for Island Foxes (*Urocyon littoralis*) on the Northern Channel Islands.” National Park Service. Ventura, CA. 81 pp.
- . 2001. “Draft recovery plan for island foxes on the northern channel islands.” National Park Service (NPS). Channel Islands National Park, Ventura, CA. 72 pp.
- Coonan, T. J., G. Austin, and C. A. Schwemm. 1998. “Status and Trend of Island Fox, San Miguel Island, Channel Islands National Park.” Channel Islands National Park Technical Report 98-01. National Park Service. Ventura, CA. 27 pp.
- Coonan, T. J., C. A. Schwemm, G.W. Roemer, G. Austin. 2000. “Population decline of island foxes (*Urocyon littoralis littoralis*) on San Miguel Island.” Pages 289-297 in D. K. Browne, K. L. Mitchell, and H. W. Chaney, editors. *Proceedings of the Fifth Channel Islands Symposium*. U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Pacific OCS Region: Camarillo, CA.
- Coonan, T. J., C. S. Schwemm, G. W. Roemer, D. K. Garcelon, and L. Munson. In press. “Decline of an Island Fox Subspecies to Near Extinction.” *The Southwestern Naturalist*.
- Copson, G. R. 1986. “The diet of introduced rodents *Mus musculus L.* and *Rattus rattus L.* on sub-Antarctic Macquarie Island.” *Australian Wildlife Research* **13**: 441-445.
- Council on Environmental Quality. 1997. “Considering Cumulative Effects Under the National Environmental Policy Act.” Handbook, available on the Internet at <http://ceq.eh.doe.gov/nepa/nepanet.htm>.
- County of Los Angeles Department of Public Works (CLADPW). 1982. “Final Environmental Impact Statement and Environmental Impact Report for the City of Los Angeles Wastewater Facilities Plan.” Los Angeles, CA.
- County of Los Angeles Department of Public Works (CLADPW) and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 1977. “Draft Environmental Impact Report and Environmental Impact Statement for the City of Los Angeles Wastewater Facilities Plan. Grant #CA-06-1034.” County of Los Angeles Department of Public Works, Los Angeles, CA.
- Crafford, J. E. 1990. “The Role of Feral House Mice in Ecosystem Functioning on Marion Island” in *Antarctic Ecosystems*. Ecological Change and Conservation.
- Cross, J. N., and L. G. Allen. 1993. “Fishes” Pages 459-540 in M. D. Dailey, D. J. Reish, and J. W. Anderson, editors. *Ecology of the Southern California Bight: A Synthesis and Interpretation*. University of California Press.
- Crossin, R. S. 1974. “The Storm-Petrels (*Hydrobatidae*)” Pages 154-205 in W.B. King, editor. *Pelagic Studies of Seabirds in the Central and Eastern Pacific Ocean*. Smithsonian Contributions to Zoology. Washington DC.
- Cruz, J. B., and F. Cruz. 1987. “Conservation of the Dark-Rumped Petrel (*Pterodroma phaeopygia*) in the Galapagos Islands, Ecuador.” *Biological Conservation* **42**: 303-312.

## References

---

- Dailey, M. D., J. W. Anderson, D. J. Reish, and D. S. Gorsline. 1993. "The California Bight: Background and setting" Pages 1-18 in M. D. Dailey, D. J. Reish, and J. W. Anderson, editors. *Ecology of the Southern California Bight: A Synthesis and Interpretation*. University of California Press. Berkeley CA.
- Danemann, G. D., and J.R. Guzman Poo. 1992. "Notes on the Birds of San Ignacio Lagoon, Baja California Sur, Mexico." *Western Birds* **23** (1): 11-19.
- Dartnell, P. and J.V. Gardner. 2004. "Predicting Seafloor Facies from Multibeam Bathymetry and Backscatter Data." *Photogrammetric Engineering & Remote Sensing* **70**: 1081-1091.
- Dayton, P. K., M. J. Tegner, P. B. Edwards, and K. L. Riser. 1998. "Sliding Baselines, Ghosts, and Reduced Expectations in Kelp Forest Communities." *Ecological Applications* **8**(2): 309-322.
- Dayton, P. K., M. J. Tegner, P. E. Parnell, and P. B. Edwards. 1992. "Temporal and spatial patterns of disturbance and recovery in a kelp forest community." *Ecological Monographs* **62**(3): 421-445.
- Dean, T. A., and F. R. Jacobsen. 1986. "Nutrient limited growth of juvenile kelp (*Macrocystis pyrifera*) during the 1982-1984 El Nino in Southern California." *Marine Biology* **90**: 597-601.
- DeMartini, E. E. 1981. "The spring-summer ichthyofauna of surfgrass." *Bulletin of Southern California Academy of Sciences* **80**: 81-90.
- DeMartini, E. E., D. A. Roberts, and T. W. Anderson. 1989. "Contrasting patterns of fish density and abundance at an artificial rock reef and a cobble-bottom kelp forest." *Bulletin of Marine Science* **44**: 881-892.
- Devlinny, J. S., and L. A. Volsse. 1978. "Effects of sediments on the development of *Macrocystis pyrifera* gametophytes." *Marine Biology* **48**: 343-348.
- Deweese, L. R., and D. W. Anderson. 1976. "Distribution and breeding biology of Craveri's Murrelet." *Transactions of the San Diego Society of Natural History* **18**: 155-168.
- Deweese, L. R., L. C. McEwen, G. L. Hensler, and B. E. Peterson. 1986. "Organochlorine contaminants in passeriformes and other avian prey of the Peregrine Falcon in the western United States." *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry* **5**: 675-693.
- Dey, W. P., T. H. Peck, C. E. Smith, and G. L. Kreamer. 1993. "Epizootology of hepatic neoplasia in Atlantic tomcod (*Microgadus tomcod*) from the Hudson River estuary." *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* **50**(9): 1897-1907.
- Diener, D. R., S. C. Fuller, A. Lissner, I. Haydock, D. Maurer, G. Robertson, and T. Gerlinger. 1995. "Spatial and temporal patterns of the infaunal community near a major ocean outfall in Southern California." *Marine Pollution Bulletin* **30**(12): 861-878.
- DiGiacomo, P. M., and B. Holt. 2003. "Circulation in the Southern California Bight." *Research Notes*. California Institute of Technology.

## References

---

- Dixon, J. D., and S. C. Schroeter. 1998. "The use of "Fish Services" as a ecological measure of ecological losses from injury to marine habitats, and ecological gains from restoration activities within the southern California Bight." Prepared by Ecometrics Environmental Services for the Montrose Settlements Restoration Program.
- DMJM. 1984. "Santa Monica Pier Reconstruction Feasibility Report." Prepared for the City of Santa Monica.
- Donlan, C. J., B. R. Tershy, B. S. Keitt, B. Wood, J. A. Sanchez, A. Weinstein, D. A. Croll, and J. L. Aguilar. 2000. "Island Conservation Action in Northwest Mexico" in D. H. Browne, H. Chaney, and K. Mitchell, editors. *Proceedings of the Fifth California Islands Symposium*. Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, CA.
- Dooley, J. Institute for Wildlife Studies. Personal communication with Annie Little, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 2005.
- Drost, C. Personal communication with Kate Faulkner, National Park Service. 2000.
- Drost, C. A., and D. B. Lewis. 1995. "Xantus's Murrelet (*Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*)" in A. Poole, and F. Gill, editors. *The Birds of North America. Number 164*. The Academy of Natural Sciences and The American Ornithologists' Union. Philadelphia, PA and Washington, DC.
- Ebeling, A. W., R. J. Larson, W. S. Alevizon, and R. N. Bray. 1980. "Annual variability of reef-fish assemblages in kelp forests off Santa Barbara, California." *Fishery Bulletin* **78**: 361-377.
- Edwards, B. D., Dartnell, P., and Chezar, H. 2003. "Characterizing Benthic Substrates of Santa Monica Bay with Seafloor Photography and Multibeam Sonar Imagery" in B. D. Edwards, P. Dartnell, and C. Henry, editors. Integrated assessment of an urban water body; Santa Monica Bay, California: *Marine Environmental Research* 56(1-2): 47-66.
- Enderson, J. H., G. R. Craig, W. A. Burnham, and D. D. Berger. 1982. "Eggshell thinning and organochlorine residues in Rocky Mountain Peregrines, *Falco peregrinus*, and their prey." *Canadian Field Naturalist* **96**: 255-264.
- Engle, J. M. 1979. "Ecology and Growth of Juvenile California Spiny Lobster, *Panulirus interruptus*." Ph.D. Dissertation. University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA.
- Erickson, W. A. 1990. "Ecology and Control of the Roof Rat (*Rattus rattus*) in Channel Islands National Park." Ph.D. dissertation. University of California, Davis, CA. 131 pp.
- Erickson, W. A., and W. L. Halvorson. 1990. "Ecology and Control of the Roof Rat (*Rattus rattus*) in Channel Islands National Park." California Technical Report Number 38. National Park Service, Cooperative National Park Resources Studies Unit. University of California, Davis, CA. 90 pp.
- Estes, J. A., R. J. Jameson, and A. M. Johnson. 1981. "Food selection and some foraging tactics of sea otters" Pages 606-641 in J.A. Chapman, and D. Pursley, editors. *Worldwide Furbearer Conference Proceedings*. Frostberg, MD.

## References

---

- Everett, W. T., and D. W. Anderson. 1991. "Status and conservation of the breeding seabirds on offshore Pacific Islands of Baja California and the Gulf of California" Pages 115-139 in J. P. Croxall, editor. *Seabird Status and Conservation: A Supplement*. International Council for Bird Preservation Technical Publication No. 11. Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- Ezcurra, E. Instituto Nacional de Ecología, Mexico. Personal communication with the Montrose Settlements Restoration Program Trustee Council. 31 August, 2004.
- Fauchald, K., and G. F. Jones. 1983. "Benthic Macrofauna: Southern California Baseline Studies and Analysis, 1975-1976." Report 2.4 to Bureau of Land Management (SAI-76-809-LJ). Science Applications Inc. La Jolla, CA. 412 pp.
- Feder, H. M., C. L. Turner, and C. Limbaugh. 1974. "Observations on fishes associated with kelp beds in Southern California." *Fisheries Bulletin* **160**: 1-144.
- Fenn, M. G. P., T. E. Tew, and D. W. Macdonald. 1987. "Rat movements and control on an Oxfordshire farm." *Journal of Zoology* **213**: 745-749.
- Fitzgerald, B. M. 1988. "Diet of domestic cats and their impact on prey populations" Pages 123-147 in D. C. Turner, and P. Bateson, editors. *The Domestic Cat: The Biology of its Behaviour*. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- Fitzgerald, B. M., and B. M. Turner. 2000. "Hunting behaviour of domestic cats and their impact on prey populations" Pages 151-175 in D. C. Turner, and P. Bateson, editors. *The Domestic Cat: The Biology of its Behaviour*. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- Flick, R. E., and A. Badan-Dangon. 1989. "Coastal sea levels during the January 1988 storm off the Californias." *Shore and Beach* **57**(4).
- Foster, M. S., and D. R. Schiel. 1985. "The Ecology of Giant Kelp Forests in California: A community profile." U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Washington, D.C.
- Fredette, T. J., J. E. Clausner, M. R. Palermo, S. M. Bratos, T. L. Prickett, B. H. Johnson, M. S. Brouwer, J. A. Ryan, L. J. Smith, E. E. Nevarez, F. K. Schauffler, and S. McDowell. 2002. "Field Pilot Study of In Situ Capping of Palos Verdes Shelf Contaminated Sediments." Prepared by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Engineer Research and Development Center for the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.
- Froeschke, J. T., L. G. Allen, and D. J. Pondella. 2005. "The Reef Fish Assemblage of the Outer Los Angeles Federal Breakwater, 2002-2003." *Bulletin of the Southern California Academy of Sciences* 104(2): 63-74.
- Fry, D. M. 1994. "Injury of Seabirds from DDT and PCB Residues in the Southern California Bight Ecosystem." Expert Report for United States v. Montrose Chemical Corporation et al.
- Garcelon, D. K. 1997. "Survey of food habits of bald eagles." Prepared for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sacramento, CA. 24 pp.

## References

---

- . 1994a. “Effects of Organochlorine Contaminants on Bald Eagle Reproduction at Santa Catalina Island.” Expert Report for United States v. Montrose Chemical Corporation et al.
- . 1994b. “Food Habits of the Bald Eagle on Santa Catalina Island, November 1991-December 1992 and Food Habits of the Bald Eagle on Santa Catalina Island, January-June 1993.” Expert Report for United States v. Montrose Chemical Corporation et al.
- . 1994c. “Channel Island Bald Eagle Restoration Report.” Submitted to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.
- . 1988. “The reintroduction of bald eagles in Santa Catalina Island, California.” M.Sc. Thesis. Humboldt State University, Arcata, CA.
- Garcelon, D. K., R. W. Risebrough, W. M. Jarman, A. B. Chartrand, and E. E. Littrell. 1989. “Accumulations of DDE by bald eagles (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*) reintroduced to Santa Catalina Island in southern California” in pages 491-494, B. U. Meyburg, and R. D. Chancellor, editors. *Raptors in the Modern World. Proceedings of the Third World Conference on Birds of Prey.*
- Garcelon, D. K., G. W. Roemer, R. Phillips, and T. J. Coonan. 1999. “Food provisioning by island foxes, *Urocyon littoralis*, to conspecifics caught in traps.” *Southwestern Naturalist* **44**(1): 83-86.
- Garcelon, D. K., J. S. Romsos, and P. Golightly. 1997a. “Food habits of bald eagles on Santa Catalina Island, January-July 1993.” Prepared for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sacramento, CA. 20 pp.
- Garcelon, D. K., C. D. Slater, C. D. Danielson, and R. C. Helm. 1995. “Cooperative nesting by a trio of bald eagles.” *Journal of Raptor Research* **29**: 210-213.
- Garcelon, D. K., and N. J. Thomas. 1997. “DDE poisoning in an adult bald eagle.” *Journal of Wildlife Diseases* **33**(2): 299-303.
- Garcelon, D. K., S. Tomasi, D. Kristan, and D. Delaney. 1997b. “Food habits of the bald eagle on Santa Catalina Island, November 1991-December 1992.” Prepared for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Sacramento, CA.
- Glaser, D., and J. P. Connolly. 2002. “A model of p,p'-DDE and total PCB bioaccumulation in birds from the Southern California Bight.” *Continental Shelf Research* **22**: 1079-1100.
- Gorsline, D. S. 1958. “Marine Geology of San Pedro and Santa Monica Basins and Vicinity.” Ph.D. Thesis. University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA.
- Greeson, P. E., J. R. Clark, and Clark J.E., editors. 1979. “Wetlands Functions and Values - The State of Our Understanding.” Water Resources Association. Minneapolis, MN.
- Gress, F. 1994. “Reproductive Performance, Eggshell Thinning and Organochlorines in Brown Pelicans and Double-Crested Cormorants Breeding in the Southern California Bight.” Expert Report for the United States v. Montrose Chemical Corporation et al.
- Gress, F., and D. W. Anderson. 1983. “A Recovery Plan for the California Brown Pelican.” U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Portland, OR. 179 pp.

## References

---

- Gress, F., J. L. Lee, D. W. Anderson, and A. L. Harvey. 2003. "Breeding Success of Brown Pelicans in 2002 at West Anacapa Island, California, and Long Term Trends in Reproductive Performance 1985-2002." Report prepared for the American Trader Trustee Council. Davis, CA. 36 pp.
- Gress, F., R. W. Risebrough, D. W. Anderson, L. F. Kiff, and J. R. Jehl. 1973. "Reproductive failures of Double-Crested Cormorants in Southern California and Baja, California." *Wilson Bulletin* **85**: 197-208.
- Grier, J. W. 1982. "Ban of DDT and subsequent recovery of reproduction in bald eagles." *Science* **218** : 1232-1235.
- Grinnell, J. 1897. "Report of the birds during a visit to the islands of Santa Barbara, San Nicolas, and San Clemente in the spring of 1897." *Pasadena Academy of Sciences* 1: 26.
- Grinnell, J., and F. S. Daggett. 1903. "An ornithological visit to Los Coronados Islands, Lower California." *The Auk* **20**: 27-37.
- Hales, L. Z. 1980. "Littoral Processes Study. Vicinity of Santa Ana River Mouth from Anaheim Bay to Newport Bay, California." Technical Report HL-80-9. U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, MS.
- Halpern, B. 2003. "The impacts of marine reserves: Do reserves work and does reserve size matter?" *Ecological Applications* **13**: S117-S137.
- Hanan, D. Hanan & Associates, Inc. Personal communication with David Witting, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 4 March, 2004.
- Hanel, C., and S. Chown. 1998. "An Introductory Guide to the Marion and Prince Edward Island Special Nature Reserves." Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism. Pretoria, South Africa.
- Herman, S. G., M. N. Kirven, and R. W. Risebrough. 1970. "The peregrine falcon decline in California." *Audubon Field Notes* **24**: 609-613.
- Hickey, B. M. 1993. "Physical Oceanography" in M. D. Dailey, D. J. Reish, and J. W. Anderson, editors. "Ecology of the Southern California Bight: Synthesis and Interpretation." University of California Press. Berkeley, CA.
- Hickey, J. J, and D. W. Anderson. 1968. "Chlorinated hydrocarbons and eggshell changes in raptorial and fish-eating birds." *Science* **162**: 271-273.
- Hobbs, E. 1980. "Effects of grazing on the northern population of *Pinus muricata* on Santa Cruz Island, California" in pages 159-165, D. M. Power, editor. "The California Islands: Proceedings of a Multidisciplinary Symposium." Haagen Printing: Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, CA.
- Hochberg, M. S., R. Junak, R. Philbrick, and S. Timbrook. 1979. "Botany" in D. M. Power, editor. *Natural Resources Study of the Channel Islands National Monument, California*. Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History: Santa Barbara, CA.
- Horn, W. 1989. "Deposition of DDT and polychlorinated biphenyls in dated sediments of the Santa Barbara Basin." *Science* (**184**): 1197-1199.

## References

---

- Horn, M. H., and L. G. Allen. 1981. "Ecology of Fishes in Upper Newport Bay, California: Seasonal Dynamics and Community Structure." Technical Report No. 45. California Department of Fish and Game.
- Horn, W., R. W. Riseborough, A. Soutar, and D. R. Young. 1974. "Deposition of DDT and polychlorinated biphenyls in dated sediments of the Santa Barbara Basin." *Science* **184**: 1197-1199.
- Hose, J., J. Cross, S. Smith, and D. Diehl. 1989. "Reproductive impairment in fish inhabiting a contaminated coastal environment off Southern California." *Environmental Pollution* **57**: 139-148.
- Howald, G. Island Conservation. Personal communication with Annie Little, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 20 September, 2004.
- Howald, G. R. , K. R. Faulkner, B. R. Tershy, B. Keitt, H. Gellerman, M. Creel, M. Grinnell, S. T. Ortega, and D. A. Croll. 2005. "Eradication of Black Rats from Anacapa Island: Biological and Social Considerations" in Pages 299-312, D. K. Garcelon and C. A. Schwemm, editors. Proceedings of the Sixth California Islands Symposium. 2005. National Park Service Technical Publication CHIS-05-01, Institute for Wildlife Studies, Arcata, California.
- Howald, G. R., K. R. Faulkner, B. R. Tershy, B. Keitt, H. Gellerman, E. M. Creel, M. Grinnell, S. T. Ortega, and D. A. Croll. 2003. "Anacapa Island Restoration Project: Planning, Compliance, and Methodology" in *The Fifth California Islands Symposium*. Ventura, CA.
- Howell, A. B. 1917. "Birds of the Islands off the Coast of Southern California." *Pacific Coast Avifauna* **12**.
- . 1912. "Notes from Todos Santos Island." *Condor* **4**: 187-191.
- . 1910. "Notes from Los Coronados Islands." *Condor* **12**: 184-187.
- Hunt, G. 1994. "Peregrine Falcon Studies on the Channel Islands." Expert Report for the U.S. v. Montrose Chemical Corp. et al.
- Hunt, G. L. Jr., R. L. Pitman, and H. L. Jones. 1980. "Distribution and abundance of seabirds breeding on the California Channel Islands" in pages 443-459, D. M. Power, editor. *The California Islands: Proceedings of a Mutidisciplinary Symposium*. Haagen Printing: Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, CA.
- Hunt, G. L. Jr., R. L. Pitman, Naughton, K. A. Winnet, A. Newman, P. R. Kelley, and K. T. Briggs. 1979. "Distribution, Status, Reproductive Ecology, and Foraging Habits of Breeding Seabirds" in Summary of Marine Mammals and Seabird Surveys of the Southern California Bight Area 1975-1978." Final Report to the U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 399 pp.
- Ingle, J. C. Jr. 1966. "The movement of beach sand." *Development in Sedimentology* **5**.
- Islam, K. 2002. "Heermann's Gull (*Larus heermanni*)" in A. Poole, and F. Gill, editors. *The Birds of North America. Number 643*. The Birds of North America Inc., Philadelphia, PA.

## References

---

- Island Conservation (IC). 2004a. "Conservation Database." Web page. Available at <http://www.islandconservation.org/resources.html>.
- . 2004b. "Trip Report (July 5-9, 2004) to San Miguel Island." Santa Cruz, CA.
- Iverson, J. B. 1978. "The impact of feral cats and dogs on populations of the West Indian rock iguana, *Cyclura carinata*." *Biological Conservation* **14**: 63-73.
- Jackson, G. A. 1986. "Physical Oceanography of the Southern California Bight." in R.W. Eppley, editor. *Lecture Notes on Coastal and Estuarine Studies*. Springer-Verlag. New York, NY.
- Jackson, R. H. 1999. "Agriculture, Drought and Chumash Congregation in the California Missions (1782-1834)." *California Mission Studies Association Articles Newsletter*, May Issue.
- James, P. C. 1985. "The vocal behavior of the Manx Shearwater." *Z. Tierpsychol.* **67**: 269-283.
- Jaques, D. L. 1994. "Range Expansion and Roosting Ecology of Non-breeding California Brown Pelicans." M. Sc. Thesis. University of California, Davis, CA. 73 pp.
- Jaques, D. L., and D. W. Anderson. 1987. "Brown Pelican Use of the Moss Landing Wildlife Management Area: Roosting Behavior, Habitat Use, and Interactions with Humans." California Department of Fish and Game, Wildlife Management Division. Sacramento, CA. 58 pp.
- Jaques, D. L., C. S. Strong, and T. W. Keeney. 1996. "Brown Pelican Roosting Patterns and Responses to disturbance at Mugu Lagoon and Other Non-breeding Sites in the Southern California Bight." Unpublished Technical Report No. 54. National Biological Service, Cooperative National Park Services Resources Studies Unit, University of Arizona. Tucson, AZ. 62 pp.
- Jarman, W. M. 1994. "Levels and Trends of DDE in California Peregrines." Expert Report for the U.S. v. Montrose Chemical Corp. et al. 20 pp.
- Jehl, J. R. Jr. 1984. "Conservation Problems of Seabirds in Baja, California, and the Pacific Northwest" Pages 41-48 in J. P. Croxall, P. G. H. Evans, and R. W. Schreiber, editors. *Status and Conservation of the World's Seabirds*. Technical Publication Number 2. International Council for Bird Preservation. Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- . 1973. "Studies of a declining population of Brown Pelicans in northwestern Baja, California." *Condor* **75**: 69-79.
- Jehl, J. R. Jr., and W. T. Everett. 1985. "History and status of the avifauna of Isla Guadalupe, Mexico." *Transactions of the San Diego Society of Natural History* **20**: 313-336.
- Jessee, W. N., A. L. Carpenter, and J. W. Carter. 1985. "Distribution patterns and density estimates of fishes on a Southern California artificial reef with comparisons to natural kelp-reef habitats." *Bulletin of Marine Science* **37**(1): 214-226.

## References

---

- Johnson, D. L. 1980. "Episodic Vegetation Stripping, Soil erosion, and Landscape Modification in Prehistoric and Recent Historic Time, San Miguel Island, California" in pages 103-122, D. M. Power, editor. *The California Islands: Proceedings from a Multidisciplinary Symposium*. Haagen Printing: Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, CA.
- Johnson, O. W., Johnson P. M., and Bruner P. 1981. "Wintering behavior and site-faithfulness of Golden Plovers on Oahu." *Elepaio* **41**: 123-130.
- Jones, B., M. A. Noble, and T. D. Dickey. 2002. "Hydrographic and particle distributions over the Palos Verdes Continental Shelf: Spatial, seasonal and daily variability." *Continental Shelf Research* **22**: 945-965.
- Jones, G. F. 1969. "The Benthic Macrofauna of the Mainland Shelf of Southern California" in A. *Hancock Monographs in Marine Biology No. 4*.
- Jones, T. L. 1992. "Settlement trends along the California Coast" Pages 1-38 in T. L. Jones, editor. *Essays on the Prehistory of Maritime California*. University of California at Davis. Center for Archaeological Research, Davis, CA.
- Jurek, R. M. California Department of Fish and Game. Personal communication with Montrose Settlements Restoration Program Trustees and Staff. 2005.
- . California Department of Fish and Game. Personal communication with Montrose Settlements Restoration Program Trustees and Staff. 2004.
- . 2000. Narrative Testimony of Factual Witness Ronald Michael Jurek in Support of Plaintiffs. United States District Court, Central District of California, Western Division, United States of America et al v. Montrose Chemical Corporation of California et al. CV 90-3122-R.
- Kaeding, H. B. 1905. "Birds from the west coast of lower California and adjacent islands." *Condor* **7**: 105-111.
- Kaiser, G. W., R. H. Taylor, P. D. Buck, J. E. Elliott, G. R. Howald, and M. C. Drever. 1997. "The Langara Island Seabird Habitat Recovery Project: Eradication of Norway Rats 1993-1997." Technical Report Series Number 304. Canadian Wildlife Service, Pacific and Yukon Region. British Columbia.
- Kayen, R. E., H. J. Lee, and J. R. Hein. 2002. "Influence of the Portuguese Bend landslide on the character of the effluent-affected sediment deposit. Palos Verde Margin, Southern California." *Continental Shelf Research* **22**: 911-922.
- Keitt, B. S. Island Conservation. Personal communication with Annie Little, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 17 September, 2004.
- . 2000. "Status of the Xantus' Murrelet (*Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*) on the Islands of Baja California, Mexico." Island Conservation and Ecology Group. Davenport, CA.
- Keitt, B. S., R. W. Henry, A. Aguirre, C. Garcia, L. L. Mendoza, M. A. Hermosillo, B. R. Tershy, and D. A. Croll. In press. "Impacts of Introduced Cats (*Felis catus*) on the Guadalupe Island Ecosystem." The Restoration of Guadalupe Island, Mexico. SEMARNAT Publications. Mexico City.

## References

---

- Keitt, B. S., and B. R. Tershy. 2003. "Cat eradication significantly decreases shearwater mortality." *Animal Conservation* **6**: 307-308.
- Keitt, B. S., B. R. Tershy, and D. A. Croll. 2000. "Black-vented Shearwater (*Puffinus opisthomelas*)" in A. Poole, and F. Gills, editors. *The Birds of North America Number 521*. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Keitt, B. S., C. Wilcox, B. R. Tershy, D. A. Croll, and C. J. Donlan. 2002. "The effect of feral cats on the population viability of Black-Vented Shearwaters (*Puffinus opisthomelas*) on Natividad Island, Mexico." *Animal Conservation* **5**: 217-223.
- Kiff, L. F. 2000. "Further Notes on Historical Bald Eagle and Peregrine Falcon Populations on the California Channel Islands." Boise, Idaho. 38 pp.
- . 1994. "Eggshell Thinning in Birds of the California Channel Islands." Expert Report for the United States vs. Montrose Chemical Corporation et al.
- . 1988. "Commentary-changes in the status of the peregrine in north America: an overview" Pages 123-139 in T. J. Cade, J. H. Enderson, C. G. Thelander, and C. M. White, editors. *Peregrine falcon populations: their management and recovery*. The Peregrine Fund, Inc. Boise, ID.
- . 1980. "Historical changes in resident populations of California Islands raptors" in pages 651-673, D. M. Power, editor. *The California Islands: Proceedings of a Multidisciplinary Symposium*. Haagen Printing: Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, CA.
- Kirkpatrick, R. D., and M. J. Rauzon. 1986. "Foods of feral cats, *Felis catus*, on Jarvis and Howland Islands, Central Pacific Ocean." *Biotropica* **18** (1): 72-75.
- Kjesbu, O. S., P. Solemdal, P. Bratland, and M. Fonn. 1996. "Variation in annual egg production in individual captive Atlantic cod (*Gadus morhua*)." *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Science* **53**: 610-620.
- Konecny, M. J. 1987. "Food habits and energetics of feral house cats in the Galapagos Islands." *Oikos* **50**: 24-32.
- Kramer, S. H. 1991. "Growth, mortality, and movements of juvenile California halibut *Paralichthys californicus* in shallow coastal and bay habitats of San Diego County, California." *Fishery Bulletin* **58**(2): 195-207.
- Kramer, S. L. 1996. "Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering." Prentice Hall. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey.
- Krantz, W. C., B. M. Mulhern, G. E. Bagley, A. Sprunt IV, F. J. Ligas, and W. B. Robertson Jr. 1970. "Organochlorine and Heavy Metal Residues in Bald Eagle Eggs." *Pesticides Monitoring Journal* **3**: 136-140.
- Kress, S. W. 1983. "The use of decoys, sound recordings and gull control for re-establishing a tern colony in Maine." *Colonial Waterbirds* **6**: 185-196.
- Kress, S. W., and D. N. Nettleship. 1988. "Re-establishment of Atlantic Puffins (*Fratercula arctica*) at a former breeding site in the Gulf of Maine." *Journal of Field Ornithology* **59**(2): 161-170.

## References

---

- Kubiak, T. J., and D. A. Best. 1991. "Wildlife Risks Associated with Passage of Contaminated Anadromous Fish at Federal Energy Regulatory Commission Licensed Dams in Michigan." U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, East Lansing Field Office. East Lansing, MI. 55 pp.
- Kushlan, J. A., and P. C. Frohring. 1985. "Decreases in the Brown Pelican population in southern Florida." *Colonial Waterbirds* **8**: 1-15.
- Landrum-Brown, Inc. 1996. "Sediment Budget, Transport and Shoreline Evolution Study." LAX Master Plan/EIR/EIS, Ocean Oriented Study Phase II. City of Los Angeles, CA.
- Larson, R. J., and E. E. DeMartini. 1984. "Abundance and vertical distribution of fishes in a cobble-bottom kelp forest off San Onofre, California." *National Marine Fisheries Service Fisheries Bulletin* **82**: 37-53.
- Lee, H. J. 1994. "The Distribution and Character of Contaminated Effluent-Affected Sediment, Palos Verdes Margin, Southern California." Expert Report for United States v. Montrose Chemical Corporation et al.
- Lee, H. J., C. R. Sherwood, D. E. Drake, B. D. Edwards, F. Wong, and M. Hamer. 2002. "Spatial and temporal distribution of contaminated effluent-affected sediment on the Palos Verdes Margin." *Continental Shelf Research* **22**: 859-880.
- Lee, H. J., and P. L. Wiberg. 2002. "Character, fate, and biological effects of contaminated, effluent-affected sediment on the Palos Verdes Margin, Southern California: An overview." *Continental Shelf Research* **22**: 835-840.
- Leet, W. S., C. M. Deweese, and C. W. Haugen. 1992. "California's Living Marine Resources and Their Utilization. Publication UCSGEP-92-12." California Sea Grant Extension.
- Lever, C. 1994. "Naturalized Animals: The Ecology of Successfully Introduced Species." T & AD Poyser Natural History. London.
- Lewis, R. D., and K. K. McKee. 1989. "A Guide to the Artificial Reefs of Southern California." California Department of Fish and Game. 73 pp.
- Linthicum, J. Santa Cruz Predatory Bird Research Group. Personal communication with Annie Little, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 2004.
- Littler, M. M. 1979. "The Distribution, Abundance and Community Structure of Rocky Intertidal and Tidepool Biota in the Southern California Bight." in *Southern California Baseline Study, Year Three*. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. Washington, D.C.
- Los Angeles County Sanitation Districts (LACSD). "2002. Palos Verdes Ocean Monitoring. Annual Report 2002." County Sanitation Districts of Los Angeles County. Whittier, CA.
- . 2001. "Palos Verdes Ocean Monitoring Annual Report 2001." County Sanitation Districts of Los Angeles County. Whittier, CA.
- Los Angeles Harbor Department. 2003. "San Pedro Artificial Reef Project, Mitigated Negative Declaration". Los Angeles Harbor Department, Environmental Management Division, San Pedro, CA.

## References

---

- Love, M. 1996. "Probably more than you want to know about the fishes of the Pacific coast." Really Big Press. Santa Barbara, Ca. 381 pp.
- Love, M. S., J. S. Jr. Stephens, P. A. Morris, M. M. Singer, M. Sandhu, and T. C. Sciarrotta. 1986. "Inshore soft substrata fishes in the Southern California Bight: An overview." *CalCOFI* **27**: 84-106.
- Lundholm, C. D. 1997. "DDE-induced eggshell thinning in birds: Effects of p,p'-DDE on the calcium and prostaglandin metabolism of the eggshell gland." *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology, C: Pharmacology, Toxicology, and Endocrinology* **118(2)**: 113-128.
- Lyons, M. California Regional Water Quality Control Board. Personal communication with James E. Starkes, EVS Consultants, Los Angeles, CA. 6 June, 1989.
- MacGregor, J. S. 1974. "Changes in the amount and proportions of DDT and its metabolites, DDE and DDD, in the marine environment off Southern California, 1949-72." *Fishery Bulletin* **72(2)**: 275-293.
- Martin, P. National Park Service. Personal communication with Jennifer Boyce, NOAA. 2005.
- . National Park Service. Personal communication with Jennifer Boyce, NOAA. 2004.
- . National Park Service. Personal communication with Annie Little, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 29 September, 2003.
- . Draft unpublished data. National Park Service.
- Masters, P. M., and J. S. Schneider. 2000. "Cobble Mortars/Bowls: Evidence of Prehistoric Fisheries in the Southern California Bight" in *Proceedings of the Fifth California Islands Symposium*. U.S. Dept of Interior, Minerals Management Service and Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, California.
- MBC Applied Environmental Sciences. 1988. "The State of Santa Monica Bay, Part One: Assessment of Conditions and Pollution Impacts." Prepared for the Southern California Association of Governments, Los Angeles, California. MBC Applied Environmental Sciences. Costa Mesa, CA. 420 pp.
- McArdle, D. A., editor. 1997. "California Marine Protected Areas." Publication Number T-039. California Sea Grant College System, University of California.
- McChesney, G. J. 1997. "Breeding Biology of the Brandt's Cormorant at San Nicolas Island, California." M. A. Thesis. Sacramento State University, Sacramento, CA.
- McChesney, G. J., H. R. Carter, and D. L. Whitworth. 1995. "Reoccupation and extension of the southern breeding limits of Tufted Puffins and Rhinoceros Auklets in California." *Colonial Waterbirds* **18**: 79-90.
- McChesney, G. J., F. Gress, H. R. Carter, and D. L. Whitworth. 2000. "Nesting Habitat Assessment for Xantus's Murrelets and Other Crevice-Nesting Seabirds at Anacapa Island, California, in 1997." Report prepared for the California Department of Fish and Game by the U.S. Geological Survey. Western Ecological Research Center, Dixon, CA, and the Department of Wildlife, Humboldt State University, Arcata, CA. 34 pp.

## References

---

- McChesney, G. J., and B. R. Tershy. 1998. "History and Status of Introduced Mammals and Impacts to Breeding Seabirds on the California Channel and Northwestern Baja California Islands." *Colonial Waterbirds* **21**: 335-347.
- McClanahan, T. R., and S. Mangi. 2000. "Spillover of exploitable fishes from a marine park and it's effect on the adjacent fishery." *Ecological Applications* **10**: 1792-1805.
- McHugh, J. L. 1967. "Estuarine nekton." *American Association of Advanced Science* **83**: 581-620.
- Mearns, A. J., M. B. Matta, D. Simecek-Beatty, M. F. Buchman, G. Shigenaka, and W. A. Wert. 1988. "PCB and Chlorinated pesticide Contamination in U.S. Fish and Shellfish: A Historical Assessment Report." NOAA Technical Memorandum NOS OMA 39. U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, and National Ocean Service. Seattle, WA. 140 pp.
- MEC Analytical Systems, Inc. 2000. "Evaluation of Impacts to Marine Resources and Water Quality from Dredging of Sands from Offshore Borrow Sites and Beach Replenishment at Oceanside, Carlsbad, Leucadia, Encinitas, Cardiff, Solana Beach, Del Mar, Torrey Pines, Mission Beach, and Imperial Beach, California" in *SANDAG Regional Beach Sand Project EIR/EA*. Appendix D to the SANDAG Regional Beach Sand Project EIR/EA. KEA and SANDAG.
- . 1997. "Biological Resources of Upper Newport Bay, California." U.S. Army Corps of Engineer. Los Angeles District.
- . 1995. "Port of Long Beach, Anaheim Bay Biological Monitoring Project. Volume 1." Long Beach, CA.
- . 1991. "Production and Valuation Study of an Artificial Reef off Southern California." Final Report to the Ports of Long Beach and Los Angeles, and the National Marine Fisheries Service.
- Mendoza, L., D. C. Barton, K. E. Lindquist, and R. W. Henry III. In press. "The History of the Breeding Avifauna of Isla Guadalupe, Mexico, and Current Conservation Opportunities." *The Restoration of Guadalupe Island, Mexico*. SEMARNAT Publications. Mexico City.
- Merkel and Associates. 2003. "Long-term Biological Monitoring and Pilot Vegetation Program for the Batiquitos Lagoon Enhancement Project." *2001 Annual Report*.
- Metcalf and Eddy, Inc. 1986. "Remedial Investigation Part I - Montrose Facility Site." Draft Preliminary Report. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Waste Programs Enforcement.
- Minnich, R. A. 1980. "Vegetation of Santa Cruz and Santa Catalina Islands" in pages 123-137, D. M. Power, editor. *The California Islands: Proceedings from a Multidisciplinary Symposium*. Haagen Printing: Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, CA.
- Montrose Settlements Restoration Program (MSRP). February 2002. "Feasibility Study for Reestablishment of Bald Eagles on the Northern Channel Islands, California." Available at <http://www.darp.noaa.gov/southwest/montrose/pdf/mon02-2.pdf>.

## References

---

- . August 2001. “Public scoping document for the preparation of a Restoration Plan and programmatic Environmental Impact Statement/Environmental Impact Report.” Web page. Available at <http://www.darp.noaa.gov/southwest/montrose/pdf/mon-scop3.pdf>.
- Montrose Settlements Restoration Program (MSRP) and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 2004. “A Survey on Recreational and Subsistence fishing in Southern California Coastal Waters.” MSRP Administrative Record. Long Beach, CA.
- Moors, P. J. 1985a. “Conservation of Island Birds: Case Studies for the Management of Threatened Island Birds.” International Council for Bird Preservation. Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- . 1985b. “Norway rats (*Rattus norvegicus*) on Noises and Motukaqao Islands, Hauraki Gulf, New Zealand.” *New Zealand Journal of Ecology* **8**: 37-54.
- Moors, P. J., and I. A. E. Atkinson. 1984. “Predation on seabirds by introduced animals, and factors affecting severity” Pages 667-690 in J. P. Croxall, P. G. H. Evans, and R. H. Schreiber, editors. *Status and Conservation of the World's Seabirds*. International Council for Bird Preservation Technical Bulletin Number 2. Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- Moors, P. J., I. A. E. Atkinson, and G. H. Sherley. 1992. “Reducing the rat threat to island birds.” *Bird Conservation International* **2**: 93-114.
- Morris, K. 1998. “Physical and Environmental Changes from the Proposed Removal of the Long Beach, California, Breakwater: Implications from Sand Transport, Beach Profiles, Circulation, and Water Quality.” Harvard College. Cambridge, MA.
- Munoz, A. A., J. Carranza, C. G. Gutierrez, B. S. Keitt, L. L. Mendoz, J. A. Sanchez Pacheco, and B. R. Tershy. 2003. Propuesta para el Establecimiento del Area Natural Protegida “Reserva de la Biosfera de la Isla Guadalupe.” Estudio Tecnico Justificativo. Grupo de Ecologia y Conservacion de Islas. A.C. Ensenada, Baja California, Mexico. 67 pp.
- Murray, K. G., K. Winnett-Murray, Z. A. Eppley, G. L. Jr. Hunt, and D. B. Schwartz. 1983. “Breeding biology of the Xantus's Murrelet.” *Condor* **85**: 12-21.
- Murray, S. N., and R. N. Bray. 1993. “Benthic Macrophytes” Pages 304-368 in M.D. Dailey, D. J. Reish, and J. W. Anderson, editors. *Ecology of the Southern California Bight: A Synthesis and Interpretation*. University of California Press. Berkeley, CA.
- National Geographic Society (NGS). 1987. “Field Guide to Birds of North America.” Second ed.
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 2005. “MPA Management Effectiveness Initiative.” Web page. Available at <http://effectivempa.noaa.gov/about.html>.
- . 2005a. “Southwest Region Main Page - DARP.” Web page. Available at <http://www.darp.noaa.gov/southwest/index.html>.
- . 2005b. “NMFS/NWR - Status of West Coast Groundfish.” Web page. Available at <http://www.nwr.noaa.gov/1sustfsh/groundfish/gfStatus/>.
- . 2000. “2000 Southern Coastal California Land Cover/Land Use.” Web page. Available at [http://www.csc.noaa.gov/crs/lca/ca\\_so2000.html](http://www.csc.noaa.gov/crs/lca/ca_so2000.html).

## References

---

- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and State of California Department of Fish and Game (CDFG). 2000. Web page. Available at [http://response.restoration.noaa.gov/esi/pdfs/metadata/S\\_CAL.pdf](http://response.restoration.noaa.gov/esi/pdfs/metadata/S_CAL.pdf).
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), U.S. Department of Interior, and State of California. 1991. "Injury Determination Plan, Damage Assessment: Los Angeles/Long Beach Harbors, Palos Verdes Shelf and Ocean Dump Sites." Draft PDX062 1639. 117 pp.
- National Park Service (NPS). 2005. "Channel Islands National Park Natural Resources Management and Research." Web page. Available at <http://www.nps.gov/chis/rm/Index.htm>.
- . 1999. "Channel Islands National Park Resources Management Plan." Ventura, CA.
- National Park Service (NPS) and Channel Islands National Park. 2002. "Santa Cruz Island Primary Restoration Plan: Summary of the Final Environmental Impact Statement." Ventura, California.
- Nisbet, I. C. T. 1989. "Organochlorines, Reproductive Impairment, and Declines in Bald Eagle *Haliaeetus Leucocephalus* Populations: Mechanisms and Dose-Response Relationships" Pages 483-489 B. U. Meyburg, and R. D. Chancellor, editors in *Raptors in the Modern World. World Working Group on Birds of Prey and Owls*. Berlin, London, and Paris.
- Noble, M. A., H. F. Ryan, and P. L. Wiberg. 2002. "The dynamics of subtidal poleward flows over a narrow continental shelf, Palo Verdes, California." *Continental Shelf Research* **22**: 923-944.
- Nogales, M., A. Martin, B. R. Tershy, C. J. Donlan, D. Veitch, N. Puerta, B. Wood, and J. Alonso. 2004. "A review of feral cat eradication on islands." *Conservation Biology* **18**(2): 310-319.
- Ofelt, C. H. 1975. "Food habits of nesting bald eagles in southeast Alaska." *Condor* **77**: 337-338.
- Office of Human Health Hazard and Assessment (OEHHA). 2003. "Sport Fish Contamination in California." Web page. Available at <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/fish/general/99fish.html>.
- Orange County Watershed and Coastal Research Division (OCWCRD). 2003 [accessed 28 February 2003]. Web page. Available at <http://www.ocwatersheds.com/watersheds/introduction.asp>.
- Pagel, J. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Personal communication with Annie Little, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 2004.
- Paine, R. T., J. T. Wooton, and P. D. Boersma. 1990. "Direct and indirect effects of peregrine falcon predation on seabird abundance." *The Auk* **107**(1): 1-9.
- Palacios, E., F. Gress, D. W. Anderson, L. Alfaro, L. Harvey, and E. Gonzalez. 2003. "Seabird Status in the Mexican Portion of the Southern California Bight." Report prepared by the California Institute of Environmental Studies for the U.S. Geological Survey. Davis, CA. 26 pp.

## References

---

- Palacios, E., and E. Mellink. 2000. "Nesting waterbirds on Islas San Martín and Todos Santos, Baja California." *Western Birds* **31**: 184-189.
- Parker, D. California Department of Fish and Game. Personal communication with Dave Witting, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 2004.
- Parr, T., D. Diener, and S. Lacy. 1978. "Effects of Beach Replenishment on the Nearshore Sand Fauna at Imperial Beach, California." Prepared for the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Coastal Engineering Research Center, Fort Belvoir, VA.
- Parrish, J. K. 1995. "Influence of group size and habitat type on reproductive success in Common Murres (*Uria aalge*)." *Auk* **112**: 390-401.
- Patten, M. A. 2001. "The Roles of Habitat and Signaling in Speciation: Evidence from a Contact Zone of Two Song Sparrow (*Melospiza melodia*) Subspecies." Ph.D. Dissertation. University of California, Riverside, CA.
- Peakall, D. B. 1994. "Summary of the Effects of DDE and PCBs on the Avifauna of the Southern California Bight." Expert Report for United States v. Montrose Chemical Corporation et al.
- Peakall, D. B., T. J. Cade, C. M. White, and J. R. Haugh. 1975. "Organochlorine Residues in Alaskan Peregrines." *Pesticides Monitoring Journal* **8**: 255-260.
- Peakall, D.B., and L.F. Kiff. 1988. "DDE Contamination in Peregrines and American Kestrels and its Effect on Reproduction" in T. J. Cade, J. H. Enderson, C. G. Thelander, and C. M. White, editors. *Peregrine Falcon populations: their management and recovery*. The Peregrine Fund, Inc. Boise, ID.
- Petersen, A., and M. Frederiksen. 2000. "The importance of natal dispersal in a colonial seabird, the Black Guillemot (*Cephus grille*)." *Ibis* **142**(1): 48-57.
- Pew Oceans Commission. 2003. "America's Living Oceans: Charting a Course for Sea Change." Arlington, VA.
- Philbrick, R. 1980. "Distribution and Evolution of Endemic Plants of the California Islands" in pages 173-188, D. M. Power, editor. *The California Islands: Proceedings from a Multidisciplinary Symposium*. Haagen Printing: Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, CA.
- Phillips, R. C., and S. W. Echeverria. 1990. "*Zostera asiatica* Miki on the Pacific Coast of North America." *Pacific Science* **44**(2): 130-134.
- Pietz, P., K. Ralls, and L. Ferm. 1988. "Age determination of California sea otters from teeth" Pages 106-115 in *Population Status of California Sea Otters*. Prepared for the Pacific Outer Continental Shelf Region of Minerals Management Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Los Angeles, CA under Contract No. 14-12-001-30033.D.B. Siniff and K. Rall.
- Pitman, R. L., and S. M. Speich. 1976. "Black Storm-Petrel breeds in the United States." *Western Birds* **7**: 71.
- Podolsky, R. H. 1990. "Effectiveness of social stimuli in attracting Laysan Albatross to new potential nesting sites." *The Auk* **107**(1): 119-124.

## References

---

- Podolsky, R. H., and S. W. Kress. 1992. "Attraction of the endangered Dark-Rumped Petrel to recorded vocalizations in the Galapagos Islands." *Condor* **94**: 448-453.
- . 1989. "Factors affecting colony formation in Leach's Storm-Petrel to uncolonized islands in Maine." *The Auk* **106**: 332-336.
- Point Reyes Bird Observatory (PRBO). 2005. "List of bird species of special concern in California." Web page. Available at [http://www.prbo.org/cms/docs/terre/List\\_17\\_Oct\\_2003.pdf](http://www.prbo.org/cms/docs/terre/List_17_Oct_2003.pdf).
- Point Reyes Bird Observatory (PRBO) Conservation Science. 2002 [accessed 7 April 2003]. "Bird Species of Special Concern List." Web page. Available at <http://www.prbo.org/cms/index.php?mid=230&module=browse>.
- Pollock, G., I. J. Uhaa, A. M. Fan, J. A. Wisniewski, and I. Witherell. 1991. "A Study of Chemical Contamination of Marine Fish from Southern California, II." Comprehensive Study. State of California, Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, and California Environmental Protection Agency.
- Pondella, D. J., II, J. S. Stephens, Jr. and M. T. Craig. 2002 "Fish production of a temperate artificial reef based upon the density of embiotocids (Teleostei: Perciformes)." *ICES J. Mar. Sci.* Vol. 59, no. Suppl., pp. S88-S93.
- Port of Los Angeles (LA). 2005. "Terns." Web page. Available at [http://www.portoflosangeles.org/environment\\_nhp.htm](http://www.portoflosangeles.org/environment_nhp.htm).
- Porter, R. D., M. A. Jenkins, M. N. Kirven, D. W. Anderson, and J. O. Keith. 1988. "Status and reproductive performance of marine peregrines in Baja California and the Gulf of California, Mexico" in T. J. Cade, J. H. Enderson, C. G. Thelander, and C. M. White, editors. *Peregrine Falcon populations: their management and recovery*. The Peregrine Fund, Inc. Boise, ID.
- Power, D. M. (editor). 1980. "The California Islands: Proceedings from a Multidisciplinary Symposium." Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, CA. 787 pp.
- Pratt, H. D., B. F. Bjornson, and K. S. Littig. 1977. Control of Domestic Rats and Mice. U.S. Public Health Service, Center for Disease Control. Atlanta, GA. 47 pp.
- Predatory Bird Research Group (PBRG). 2004. "Santa Catalina Island Peregrine Falcon Survey." Report prepared for the Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. Santa Cruz, CA.
- Preston, J. Deputy Counselor for Environment, Science and Technology Affairs, U.S. Embassy, Mexico City. Personal communication with Annie Little, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 11 February, 2005.
- Preston, J. Deputy Counselor for Environment, Science and Technology Affairs, U.S. Embassy, Mexico City. Personal communication with Annie Little, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 2004.
- Puffer, H. W., S. P. Azen, M. J. Duda, and D. R. Young. 1982. "Consumption rates of potentially hazardous marine fish caught in the metropolitan Los Angeles area." University of Southern California School of Medicine. U.S. EPA-600/3-82-070. Departments of Pathology and Preventive Medicine. Los Angeles, CA.

## References

---

- Ralls, K., B. Hatfield, and D. B. Siniff. 1988. "Feeding patterns of California sea otters" Pages 84-105 in D.B. Siniff, and K. Ralls, editors. *Population Status of California Sea Otters*. Prepared under contract No. 14-12-001-30033. Pacific Outer Continental Shelf Region of Minerals Management Service, U.S. Dept of the Interior. Los Angeles, CA.
- Raven, P. H. 1967. "The Floristics of the California Islands" Pages 55-67 in *Symposium on the Biology of California*. Stanford University Press. Palo Alto, CA.
- RecFin. 2004 [accessed 2004]. Pacific States Marine Fisheries Commission, Recreational Fisheries Information Network. Web page. Available at <http://www.recfin.org>.
- Record, C. R., and R.E. Marsh. 1988. "Rodenticide residues in animal carcasses and their relevance to secondary hazards" Pages 163-168 in *Proceedings of the 13<sup>th</sup> Vertebrate Pest Conference*. University of California, Davis, CA.
- Remsen, J. V. Jr. 1978. "Bird species of special concern in California. An annotated list of declining or vulnerable bird species." *California Department of Fish and Game Reporter* **78**: 1-54.
- Reynolds, J. 2003. "Submarine Faults of the San Andrea: Southern California's Hidden Hazards." Web page. Available at <http://www.nurp.noaa.gov/Spotlight/Articles/faults.html>.
- Risebrough, R. W. 1972. "Effects of Environmental Pollutants Upon Animals Other Than Man" Pages 443-464 in *Proceedings of the Sixth Berkeley Symposium on Mathematical Statistics and Probability*.
- Risebrough, R. W., and D. B. Peakall. 1988. "Commentary-the relative importance of the several organochlorines in the decline of the peregrine falcon populations." in T. J. Cade, J. H. Enderson, C. G. Thelander, and C. M. White, editors. *Peregrine Falcon populations: their management and recovery*. The Peregrine Fund, Inc. Boise, ID.
- Risebrough, R. W., R. C. Sibley, and M. N. Kirven. 1971. "Reproductive failure of the brown pelican on Anacapa Island in 1969." *American Birds* **25**: 8-9.
- Roberts, C.M., F. Bohnsack, J. Gell, R. Hawkins, and R. Goodridge. 2001. "Effects of marine reserves on adjacent fisheries." *Science* **294**: 1920-1923.
- Roemer, G. W. 1999. "The Ecology and Conservation of the Island Fox." Ph.D. Dissertation. University of California, Los Angeles, CA. 229 pp.
- Roemer, G. W., T. J. Coonan, D. K. Garcelon, J. Bascompte, and L. Laughrin. 2001. "Feral pigs facilitate hyperpredation by Golden Eagles and indirectly cause the decline of the island fox." *Animal Conservation* **4**: 307-318.
- Rolle, A. 1998. "California, A History. Fifth ed." Harlan Davidson. Wheeling, IL.
- Russell, R. W. 1999. "Comparative demography and life history tactics of seabirds: Implications for conservation and marine monitoring." *American Fisheries Society Symposium* **23**: 51-76.
- Santa Monica Bay Restoration Project (SMBRP). 1994. "State of the Bay 1993." Monterey Park, CA.

## References

---

- Schaffer, J. P. 1993. "Geography" in J.C. Hickman, editor. *The Manual, Higher Plants of California*. University of California Press. Berkeley and Los Angeles, CA.
- Schauffler, F. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Personal communication with Greg Baker, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 2003.
- Schiff, K., and M. J. Allen. 2000. "Chlorinated hydrocarbons in flatfishes from the Southern California Bight." *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry* **19(6)**: 1559-1565.
- Schiff, K., and R. Gossett. 1998. "Southern California Bight 1994 Pilot Project: III Sediment Chemistry." Southern California Coastal Water Research Project. Westminster, CA.
- Schreiber, R. W., and R. W. Risebrough. 1972. "Studies of the Brown Pelican." *Wilson Bulletin* **84**: 119-135.
- Sharpe, P.B. Institute of Wildlife Studies. Personal communication with David Witting, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program, September 2005.
- . 2003. "Restoration and Management of Bald Eagles on Santa Catalina Island, 2003." Report prepared by the Institute for Wildlife Studies for the Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 23 pp.
- Sharpe, P. B., and J. Dooley. 2001. "Restoration and management of bald eagles on Santa Catalina Island, California, 2001." Report prepared by the Institute for Wildlife Studies for the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sacramento, CA. 27 pp.
- Sharpe, P.B., J. Dooley, and D.K. Garcelon. 2004. "Bald Eagle Restoration on the Northern Channel Islands, California, May 2003-December 2003, 2nd Annual Report." Report prepared by the Institute for Wildlife Studies for the National Park Service, Ventura, California. 45 pp.
- Sharpe, P. B., and D. K. Garcelon. 2000. "Restoration and management of bald eagles on Santa Catalina Island, California, 2000." Report prepared by the Institute for Wildlife Studies for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sacramento, CA. 25 pp.
- . 1999a. "Analysis of the Potential Diet of Bald Eagles Reintroduced to Santa Cruz and Anacapa Islands, California." Report prepared by the Institute for Wildlife Studies for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sacramento, CA.
- . 1999b. "Restoration and management of bald eagles on Santa Catalina Island, 1998." Report prepared by the Institute for Wildlife Studies for the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sacramento, CA. 29 pp.
- Sherwood, C.R., D.E. Drake, P.L. Wiberg, and R.A. Wheatcroft. 2002. "Prediction of the fate of p,p'-DDE in sediment on the Palos Verdes Shelf, California, USA." *Continental Shelf Research* **22**: 1025-1058.
- Simila, G. W. 1993. "A Review of the seismicity of the California Islands" Pages 15-19 in F. G. Hochberg, editor. *Third California Islands Symposium: Recent Advances in Research in the California Islands*. Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History: Santa Barbara, CA.
- Smith, G. United States Navy. Personal communication with Annie Little, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 2004.

## References

---

- . United States Navy. Personal communication with Annie Little, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 9 December, 2004.
- Southern California Coastal Water Research Project (SCCWRP). 2004. “1998 Regional Survey Data.” Web page. Available at <http://www.sccwrp.org/data.bight98.htm>.
- . 1993. “Annual Report 1992-1993.”
- Southern California Earthquake Center (SCEC). 1996 [accessed 25 February 2003]. “A Layman’s Version of the Phase II Report: Probable Earthquakes, 1994-2004.” Web page. Available at [www.quakedc.gps.caltech.edu/bigpicture.html](http://www.quakedc.gps.caltech.edu/bigpicture.html).
- Southern California Edison (SCE). 2004. “SONGS Kelp Reef Project.” Web page. Available at <http://www.sce.com/PowerandEnvironment/PowerGeneration/MarineMitigation/KelpReefProject.htm>.
- Southern California Wetlands Recovery Project. 2004. Web page. Available at <http://www.scwrp.org/>.
- Sprunt, A. IV, W. B. Robertson Jr, S. Postupalsky, R. J. Hansel, C. E. Knoder, and F. J. Ligas. 1973. “Comparative productivity of six bald eagle populations.” *Transactions of North American Wildlife Natural Resources Conference* **38**: 96-106.
- State Water Quality Control Board (SWQCB). 1965. “An Oceanographic and Biological Survey of the Southern California Mainland Shelf.” California State Water Quality Control Board Publication No. 27. California State Water Quality Control Board. Sacramento, CA.
- State Water Resources Control Board (SWRCB). 2005. “SWRCB/303(d) List of Water Quality Limited Segments.” Web page. Available at [http://www.swrcb.ca.gov/tmdl/303d\\_lists.html](http://www.swrcb.ca.gov/tmdl/303d_lists.html). (Notes: Water Quality Segments 4, 6, 9 (as of 2000))
- Stattersfield, A. J., M. J. Crosby, A. J. Long, and D. C. Wege. 1998. “Endemic Bird Areas of the World: Priorities for Biodiversity Conservation.” The Burlington Press, Ltd. Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- Stephens, J. S. Jr., P. A. Morris, K. Zebra, and M. Love. 1984. “Factors affecting fish diversity on a temperate reef: The fish assemblage of Palos Verdes Point 1974-1981.” *Environmental Biology of Fishes* **11**: 259-275.
- Stephens, J. S. Jr., and D. J. Pondella, II. 2002. “Larval productivity of a mature artificial reef: the ichthyoplankton of King Harbor, California, 1974-1997.” *ICES Journal of Marine Science* **59**: S51-58.
- Stewart, J., and B. Myers. 1980. “Assemblages of algae and invertebrates in Southern California *Phyllospadix*-dominated intertidal habitats.” *Aquatic Botany* **9**: 73-94.
- Stewart, B. S., P. K. Yochem, B. J. Le Boeuf, H. R. Huber, R. L. DeLong, R. Jameson, W. Sydeman, and S. G. Allen. 1994. “Population recovery and status of the northern elephant seal, *Mirounga angustirostris*” Pages 29-48 in B. J. Le Boeuf, and R. M. Laws, editors. *Elephant Seals: Population Ecology, Behavior, and Physiology*. University of California Press. Berkeley, CA.

## References

---

- Stickel, L. F., N. J. Chura, P. A. Stewart, C. M. Menzie, R. M. Prouty, and W. L. Reichel. 1966. "Bald eagle pesticide relations." *Transactions of North American Wildlife Natural Resources Conference* **31**: 190-200.
- Storey, A. E. 1984. "Function of Manx Shearwater calls in mate attraction." *Behaviour* **89**: 73-89.
- Straughan, D. 1982. "Inventory of the Natural Resources of Sandy Beaches in Southern California." Technical Reports No. 6 of the Allan Hancock Foundation. University of Southern California. Los Angeles, CA. 447 pp.
- Strong, C. S., and D. L. Jaques. 2003. "Brown Pelican Roost Sites on the Mainland Coast of Southern California." Report prepared for the American Trader Trustee Council.
- Summers, J., C. G. Stroup, V. A. Dickens, and M. Gaughan. 1988. "A Retrospective Pollution History of Southern California Volume I - Text." Prepared by Versar, Inc. ESM Operations, 9200 Rumsey Road, Columbia, Maryland 21045-1934 for the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration//National Ocean Survey/Ocean Assessments Division//National Marine Fisheries Service/Southwest Fisheries Science Center.
- Sumner, E. L. Jr., and R. M. Bond. 1939. "An Investigation of Santa Barbara, Anacapa, and San Miguel Islands, California." Report prepared for the Channel Islands National Monument, Ventura, CA.
- Sydeman, W. J., N. Nur, E. B. McLaren, and G. J. McChesney. 1998. "Status and trends of the Ashy Storm-Petrel on southeast Farallon Island, California, based upon capture-recapture analyses." *Condor* **100**: 438-447.
- Sydeman, W. J., J. A. Thayer, M. M. Hester, K. L. Mills, and S. Wolf. 2000. "Nest Boxes as a Tool for Seabird Population Restoration." Report to the National Fish and Wildlife Foundation.
- Taylor, R. H., and B. W. Thomas. 1993. "Rats eradicated from rugged Breaksea Island (170ha), Fiordland, New Zealand." *Biological Conservation* **65**: 191-198.
- Taylor, R. W. 1993. "The Feasibility of Rat Eradication on Langara Island, British Columbia." Environment Canada, Canadian Wildlife Service, Pacific and Yukon Region, Delta British Columbia.
- Tegner, M. J., and P. K. Dayton. 1987. "El Nino Effects on Southern California Kelp Forest Communities" in *Advances in Ecological Research* **17**.
- Terry, R. D., S. A. Keesling, and E. Uchupi. 1956. "Submarine Geology of Santa Monica Bay, California." Prepared by Hyperion Engineers Inc. CA for the Geology Department, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA.
- Thelander, C. G. 1994. "Life on the Edge. Volume 1: Wildlife." Biosystems Books. Santa Cruz, CA.
- Thompson, B. E., J. D. Laughlin, and D. T. Tsukada. 1987. "Reference Site Survey, 1985." #221. Southern California Coastal Water Research Project. Long Beach, CA.

## References

---

- Thompson, B. J., J. Dixon, S. Schroeter, and D. J. Reish. 1993. "Benthic invertebrates" Pages 369-458 in M.D. Dailey, D.J. Reish, and J.W. Anderson, editors. *Ecology of the Southern California Bight: A Synthesis and Interpretation*. University of California Press.
- Thorne, R. F. 1967. "A flora of Santa Catalina Island, California." *Alis* **6**( 3): 1-77.
- Timm, S. F., T. B. Gehr, J. M. Stokely, R. L. Peebles, and D. K. Garcelon. 2000. "Investigation into the Decline of Island Foxes on Santa Catalina Island." Prepared by the Institute for Wildlife Studies for the Santa Catalina Island Conservancy. Arcata, CA. 29 pp.
- Towns, D. R. 1991. "Response of lizard assemblages in the Mercury Islands, New Zealand, to removal of an introduced rodent: the kiore (*Rattus exulans*)." *Journal of the Royal Society of New Zealand* **21**: 119-136.
- Towns, D. R., I. A. E. Atkinson, and C. H. Daugherty. 1990. "Ecological Restoration of New Zealand Islands" in *Conference on Ecological Restoration of New Zealand Islands*. Department of Conservation, Wellington, New Zealand.
- Turner, C. H., E. E. Ebert, and R. R. Given. 1969. "Man-made reef ecology." *California Department of Fish and Game Fish Bulletin* **146**.
- Ugoretz, J. California Department of Fish and Game. Personal communication with David Witting, Montrose Settlements Restoration Program. 24 February, 2004.
- Unitt, P. 1984. "The Birds of San Diego County." San Diego Society of Natural History. San Diego, CA. 276 pp.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2005. "Census 2000." Web page. Available at <http://factfinder.census.gov>.
- U.S. Commission on Ocean Policy. 2004. "An ocean blueprint for the 21st century." Pre-Publication Copy, Final report of the U.S. Commission on Ocean Policy. Washington, D.C.
- U.S. Department of the Interior (USDI), Minerals Management Service (MMS), and Pacific OCS Region. June 2002 [accessed 30 January 2003]. "Pinnipeds of the Southern California Planning Area." Web page. Available at <http://www.mms.gov/omm/pacific/enviro/pinnipedssc.htm>.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 2005a [accessed 9 February 2005]. "Wetlands functions and values." Web page. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/watertrain/wetlands/index.htm>.
- . 2005b [accessed 9 February 2005]. "Watershed Academy Web: Wetland functions and values." Web page. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/watertrain/wetlands/index.htm>.
- . 2004a. "Cooling Water Intake Structures – Section 316(b)." U.S. EPA Fact Sheet 821-F-04003.
- . 2004b [accessed 2004]. "Fish Advisories." Web page. Available at <http://epa.gov/waterscience/fish/>.
- . 2003. "Ecological Risk Assessment for the Palos Verdes Shelf." U.S. EPA Region IX. San Francisco, CA.

## References

---

- . 2001. “Functions and Values of Wetlands.” U.S. EPA Fact Sheet 843-F-01-002c.
- . 1989. “Assessing Human Health Risks from Chemically Contaminated Fish and Shellfish: A Guidance Manual.” U.S. EPA, Office of Marine and Estuarine Protection. Washington, D.C. 150 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2004. “Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Listing the San Miguel Island Fox, Santa Rosa Island Fox, Santa Cruz Island Fox, and Santa Catalina Island Fox as Endangered.” 69 FR 10335.
- . 2003. “Monitoring plan for the American Peregrine Falcon, A Species Recovered Under the Endangered Species Act.” U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Divisions of Endangered Species and Migratory Birds and State Programs, Pacific Region, Portland, OR. 53 pp.
- . 2001. “Western snowy plover (*Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus*) Pacific Coast Population Draft Recovery Plan.” Portland, OR. 228 pp.
- . 2001a. “Final Environmental Impact Statement/Report for the Bolsa Chica Lowland Restoration Project, Orange County, California.” April 2001.
- . 1999. “Final rule to remove the American peregrine falcon from the federal list of endangered and threatened wildlife.” 50 FR 46542.
- . 1995a. “Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Proposed Designation of Critical Habitat for the Pacific Coast Population of the Western Snowy Plover (Proposed Rule).” 60 FR 11768.
- . 1995b. “Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Proposed Rule to List Three Plants from the Channel Islands of Southern California as Endangered (Proposed Rule).” 60 FR 37987.
- . 1994. “Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants: Animal Candidate Review for Listing as Endangered or Threatened; proposed rule.” Federal Register 59(219): 58981-59028.
- . 1986. “Recovery Plan for the Pacific Bald Eagle.” 160 pp.
- . 1982. “Recovery Plan for Peregrine Falcon (Pacific Population).” Prepared by the Pacific Coast American Peregrine Falcon Recovery Team. 87 pp.
- . 1980. “California Least Tern Recovery Plan.” U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sacramento, CA.
- U.S. Food and Drug Administration (USFDA) and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 2004 [accessed 2004]. “FDA and EPA Announce the Revised Consumer Advisory on Methylmercury in Fish.” Web page. Available at <http://www.fda.gov/bbs/topics/news/2004/NEW01038.html>.
- U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). 2005. “USGS CMG InfoBank Atlas: Pacific Coast, U.S. Regions.” Web page. Available at <http://walrus.wr.usgs.gov/infobank/gazette/html/regions/pc.html>.
- U.S. Navy. 2003. “Integrated Natural Resources Management Plan (INRMP).”

## References

---

- . 1997a. “Environmental Assessment for Beach Replenishment at South Oceanside and Cardiff/Solana Beach, California.” United States Department of the Navy. Southwest Division, Naval Facilities Engineering Command.
- . 1997b. “Environmental Assessment for Beach Replenishment at North Carlsbad, South Carlsbad, Encinitas, and Torrey Pines.” U.S. Department of the Navy. Southwest Division, Naval Facilities Engineering Command.
- Valoppi, L., D. Welsh, D. Claser, P. Sharpe, D. Garcelon, and H. Carter. 2000. “Predictive Ecological Risk Assessment for the Potential Reintroduction of Bald Eagles to the Northern Channel Islands.” Prepared for the Southern California Damage Assessment Trustee Council.
- Van Aarde, R. J. 1978. “Reproduction and population ecology in the feral house cat, *Felis catus*, on Marion Island.” *Carnivore Genetics* **3**: 288-316.
- Veitch, C. R. 2001. “The eradication of feral cats (*Felis catus*) from Little Barrier Island, New Zealand.” *New Zealand Journal of Zoology* **28**: 1-12.
- Veitch, C. R., and B. D. Bell. 1990. “Eradication of introduced animals from the islands of New Zealand” Pages 137-146 in D. R. Towns, C. H. Daugherty, and I. A. E. Atkinson, editors. *Ecological Restoration of New Zealand Islands*. Conservation Sciences Publication Number 2. Department of Conservation. Wellington.
- Victor, B. C. 1986. “Larval settlement and juvenile mortality in a recruitment-limited coral reef fish population.” *Ecological Monographs* **56**: 145-160.
- Wallace, W. J. 1955. “A suggested chronology for Southern California coastal archaeology.” *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* **11**(3): 214-230.
- Walton, B. J. Santa Cruz Predatory Bird Research Group. Personal communication with the Montrose Settlements Restoration Program Trustee Council and Staff. 2003.
- . 1999. “Natural history and restoration of peregrine falcons in California. 1998 and 1999 season update.” Santa Cruz, CA.
- . 1997. “Natural history and restoration of peregrine falcons in California.” Santa Cruz, CA.
- . 1994. “Restoration and Long Term Monitoring of Peregrine Falcons on the Channel Islands.” Prepared for the Southern California Damage Assessment Trustee Council.
- White, C. M., N. J. Clum, T. J. Cade, and W. G. Hunt. 2002. “Peregrine Falcon (*Falco peregrinus*)” in A. Poole and F. Gill, editors. *The Birds of North America* Number 660. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Whittaker, R. J. 1998. “Island Biogeography: Ecology, Evolution, and Conservation.” Oxford University Press. Oxford, United Kingdom. 285 pp.
- Whitworth, D. L. California Institute of Environmental Studies. Personal communication with Jennifer Boyce, NOAA. 24 May, 2004.

## References

---

- Whitworth, D. L., H. R. Carter, R. J. Young, F. Gress, and S. Fangman. 2003. "Monitoring Plan for Xantus's Murrelets (*Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*) in Sea Caves and Other Areas at Anacapa Island, California, Following the Eradication of Black Rats (*Rattus rattus*)." Report prepared for the American Trader Trustee Council by the California Institute of Environmental Studies and Humboldt State University, Department of Wildlife. Davis and Arcata, California. 24 pp.
- Wiberg, P. L., D. E. Drake, C. K. Harris, and M. A. Noble. 2002. "Sediment transport on the Palos Verdes Shelf over seasonal to decadal time scales." *Continental Shelf Research* **22**: 987-1004.
- Wiemeyer, S. N., C. M. Bunck, and C. J. Stafford. 1993. "Environmental contaminants in bald eagle eggs - 1980-84 - and further interpretations of relationships to productivity and shell thickness." *Archives of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology* **24**: 213-227.
- Wiemeyer, S. N., T. G. Lamont, C. M. Bunck, C. R. Sindelar, F. J. Gramlich, J. D. Fraser, and M. A. Byrd. 1984. "Organochlorine pesticide, polychlorobiphenyl, and mercury residues in bald eagle eggs - 1969-1979 - and their relationships to shell thinning and reproduction." *Archives of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology* **13**: 529-549.
- Wilbur, S. R. 1987. *Birds of Baja California*. University of California Press. Berkeley, CA. 253 pp.
- Willett, G. 1933. "A revised list of the birds of southwestern California." *Pacific Coast Avifauna* **21**.
- Williams, S. L. 1995. "Surfgrass (*Phyllospadix torreyi*) reproduction: reproductive phenology, resource allocation, and male rarity." *Ecology* **76**(6): 1953-1970.
- Willis, T. J., R. B. Miller, R. C. Babcock, and N. Tolimieri. 2003. "Burdens of evidence and the benefits of marine reserves: Putting Descartes before des horse?" *Environmental Conservation* **30**: 97-103.
- Witting, D. In prep. "Assessment of the Potential Relationship between Coastal Wetlands Restoration in California and Measurement of Changes in the Population of California Halibut, *Paralichthys californicus*."
- Wolf, S., J. E. Roth, and W. J. Sydeman. 2000. "Population Size, Phenology and Productivity of Seabirds on Santa Barbara Island, 1999." Point Reyes Bird Observatory. Stinson Beach, CA.
- Wolf, S. G. 2002. "The Relative Status and Conservation of Island Breeding Seabirds in California and Northwest Mexico." M. Sc. Thesis. University of California, Santa Cruz, CA.
- Wood, B., B. R. Tershy, M. A. Hermosillo, C. J. Donlan, J. A. Sanchez, B. S. Keitt, D. A. Croll, G. R. Howald, G. R. Biavaschi, and N. Biavaschi. 2002. "Removing cats from the islands in Northwest Mexico" Pages 374-380 in C. R. Veitch, and M. N. Clout, editors. *Turning the Tide: The Eradication of Invasive Species*. World Conservation Union. Gland, Switzerland.

## References

---

- World Conservation Monitoring Centre. 1992. "Global Biodiversity: Status of the Earth's Living Resources." Chapman and Hall. London.
- Wright, H. W. 1913. "The birds of San Martín Island, Lower California." *Condor* **15**: 207-210.
- Young, D. R., and T. C. Heeson. 1980. "Synoptic Survey of Chlorinated Hydrocarbon Inputs to the Southern California Bight." Final Report, Grant #R803707. U.S EPA and the Southern California Coastal Water Research Project. Newport , OR and Long Beach, CA.
- Young, D. R., D. J. McDermott, and T. C. Heesen. 1976. "Aerial fallout of DDT in Southern California." *Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology* **16**: 604-611.
- Zonfrillo, B. 2000. "Alisa Craig - Before and after the eradication of rats in 1991." Pages 4-10 in *Ayrshire Bird Report*.